# Exercise: Comprehensions

Problems for exercise and homework for the [Python Advanced Course @SoftUni](https://softuni.bg/courses/python-advanced). Submit your solutions in the SoftUni judge system at <https://judge.softuni.bg/Contests/1837>

## Words Lengths

Using **list** **comprehension**, write a program that receives some **strings** separated by comma and space **", "** and prints on the console each **string** with its **length** in the format: **"{first\_str} -> {first\_str\_len}, {second\_str} -> {second\_str\_len}…"**

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| Peter, George, Bill, Lilly, Katy | Peter -> 5, George -> 6, Bill -> 4, Lilly -> 5, Katy -> 4 |
| Some, Random, Text | Some -> 4, Random -> 6, Text -> 4 |

## Number Classification

Using **list comprehension** write a program that receives numbers separated by comma and space **", "** and prints all the **positive**, **negative**, **even** and **odd** numbers on separate lines as shown below.

***Note: Zero is counted for a positive number***

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 1, -2, 0, 5, 3, 4, -100, -20, 12, 19, -33 | Positive: 1, 0, 5, 3, 4, 12, 19  Negative: -2, -100, -20, -33  Even: -2, 0, 4, -100, -20, 12  Odd: 1, 5, 3, 19, -33 |

## Diagonals

Using **nested list comprehension** write a program that reads **NxN** matrix, finds its **diagonals**, prints them and their **sum** as shown below.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 1 | First diagonal: 1, 5, 9. Sum: 15  Second diagonal: 3, 5, 7. Sum: 15 |

## Capitals

Using **dictionary comprehension** write a program that receives **countries** on the first line separated by **comma and space** **", "** and their corresponding **capital cities** on the second line (again separated by **comma and space** **", "**) and **prints** **each country** with their **capital** on a **separate line** in the format: **"{country} -> {capital}"**

### Hints

* You can use the **zip()** method to zip the two lists into **tuple pairs.**

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| Bulgaria, Romania, Germany, England  Sofia, Bucharest, Berlin, London | Bulgaria -> Sofia  Romania -> Bucharest  Germany -> Berlin  England -> London |

## Heroes Inventory

Using **comprehension** write a program that receives some **hero names**, **items** that need to be added in their inventory (item **name** and item **cost**) and then **prints** for each hero the total **amount of items** and the **total cost** of them.

### Input

* On the first line you will receive the **names of the heroes** separated by comma and space **", "**
* On the next lines until the command **"End"**, you will be given **items** with their **cost** in the format **"{name}-{item}-{cost}"**. If an item **repeats** in a hero inventory, **ignore** it

### Output

* For each hero print his **name**, the total **items** and the total **cost** of the items in the format: **"{name} -> Items: {items\_count}, Cost: {items\_cost}"**

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| Peter, George  Peter-Sword-20  Peter-Shield-10  George-Gem-100  Peter-Sword-15  George-Sword-20  End | Peter -> Items: 2, Cost: 30  George -> Items: 2, Cost: 120 |

## Bunker

Using **comprehension** write a program that finds all the **amount** of all **items** in a bunker and their **average quantity**. On the first line you will be given **all the categories** of items in the bunker, then you will be given a number (**n**). On the next **"n"** lines you will be given items in the following format: **"{category} - {item\_name} - quantity:{item\_quantity};quality:{item\_quality}"**. Store that information, you will need it later. After you received all the inputs, **print** the **total amount** of items (**sum the quantities**) in the format: **"Count of items: {count}"**. After that print the **average quality** of all items in the format: **"Average quality: {quality - formatted to the second digit}"**. Finally, **print** all of the **categories** with the **items** on **separate lines** in it in the format: **"{category} -> {item1}, {item2}…"**. For more clarification, see the example below.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| food, water, materials, metal  5  food - pizza - quantity:10;quality:5  water - mineral - quantity:5;quality:10  materials - wood - quantity:2;quality:5  metal - copper - quantity:3;quality:10  food - burgers - quantity:5;quality:2 | Count of items: 25  Average quality: 8.00  food -> pizza, burgers  water -> mineral  materials -> wood  metal -> copper |